

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2022							
	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college <sup>1</sup>	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher		
			Total	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Total <sup>2</sup>	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	19,789	63,707	56,540	32,938	23,601	85,981	53,166	32,815
Civilian labor force.....	8,988	35,919	35,643	20,042	15,601	62,644	38,530	24,114
Participation rate.....	45.4	56.4	63.0	60.8	66.1	72.9	72.5	73.5
Employed.....	8,498	34,497	34,523	19,348	15,175	61,394	37,685	23,709
Employment-population ratio.....	42.9	54.2	61.1	58.7	64.3	71.4	70.9	72.3
Unemployed.....	490	1,422	1,120	694	427	1,250	845	405
Unemployment rate.....	5.5	4.0	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.0	2.2	1.7
<b>Men</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,195	32,541	26,374	15,873	10,502	40,441	25,308	15,133
Civilian labor force.....	5,867	21,463	18,278	10,724	7,554	31,043	19,637	11,406
Participation rate.....	57.5	66.0	69.3	67.6	71.9	76.8	77.6	75.4
Employed.....	5,565	20,655	17,722	10,374	7,348	30,434	19,226	11,208
Employment-population ratio.....	54.6	63.5	67.2	65.4	70.0	75.3	76.0	74.1
Unemployed.....	302	808	556	350	206	609	411	198
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.7
<b>Women</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,594	31,165	30,165	17,066	13,099	45,540	27,858	17,682
Civilian labor force.....	3,122	14,456	17,366	9,318	8,048	31,601	18,893	12,707
Participation rate.....	32.5	46.4	57.6	54.6	61.4	69.4	67.8	71.9
Employed.....	2,934	13,842	16,801	8,974	7,827	30,960	18,459	12,501
Employment-population ratio.....	30.6	44.4	55.7	52.6	59.8	68.0	66.3	70.7
Unemployed.....	188	614	564	344	221	641	434	207
Unemployment rate.....	6.0	4.2	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.6
<b>White</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,018	49,356	44,168	25,504	18,663	66,872	42,018	24,854
Civilian labor force.....	7,143	27,443	27,361	15,211	12,151	48,001	30,244	17,757
Participation rate.....	47.6	55.6	61.9	59.6	65.1	71.8	72.0	71.4
Employed.....	6,800	26,511	26,608	14,754	11,853	47,108	29,639	17,468
Employment-population ratio.....	45.3	53.7	60.2	57.9	63.5	70.4	70.5	70.3
Unemployed.....	342	931	754	456	297	894	605	289
Unemployment rate.....	4.8	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.6
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	2,810	9,550	8,156	5,048	3,107	8,064	4,973	3,091
Civilian labor force.....	1,048	5,596	5,471	3,274	2,197	6,284	3,821	2,463
Participation rate.....	37.3	58.6	67.1	64.8	70.7	77.9	76.8	79.7
Employed.....	945	5,228	5,201	3,099	2,102	6,106	3,695	2,411
Employment-population ratio.....	33.7	54.7	63.8	61.4	67.7	75.7	74.3	78.0
Unemployed.....	102	368	270	175	95	178	126	51
Unemployment rate.....	9.8	6.6	4.9	5.3	4.3	2.8	3.3	2.1
<b>Asian</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	1,098	2,566	2,068	1,110	958	8,969	4,833	4,136
Civilian labor force.....	397	1,479	1,348	711	637	6,740	3,416	3,324
Participation rate.....	36.2	57.6	65.2	64.1	66.5	75.2	70.7	80.4
Employed.....	386	1,439	1,313	687	626	6,601	3,331	3,270
Employment-population ratio.....	35.1	56.1	63.5	61.9	65.4	73.6	68.9	79.1
Unemployed.....	11	40	35	24	11	140	85	54
Unemployment rate.....	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.4	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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**7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2022							
	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college <sup>1</sup>	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher		
			Total	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Total <sup>2</sup>	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,168	12,084	7,877	4,756	3,121	7,856	5,365	2,491
Civilian labor force.....	5,213	8,328	5,761	3,434	2,327	6,300	4,294	2,006
Participation rate.....	56.9	68.9	73.1	72.2	74.6	80.2	80.0	80.5
Employed.....	4,964	8,016	5,575	3,317	2,258	6,162	4,194	1,968
Employment-population ratio.....	54.1	66.3	70.8	69.7	72.4	78.4	78.2	79.0
Unemployed.....	250	312	186	117	69	138	101	38
Unemployment rate.....	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.